

# Coupled atmosphere-land model of the Arctic: Hirham5-CLM

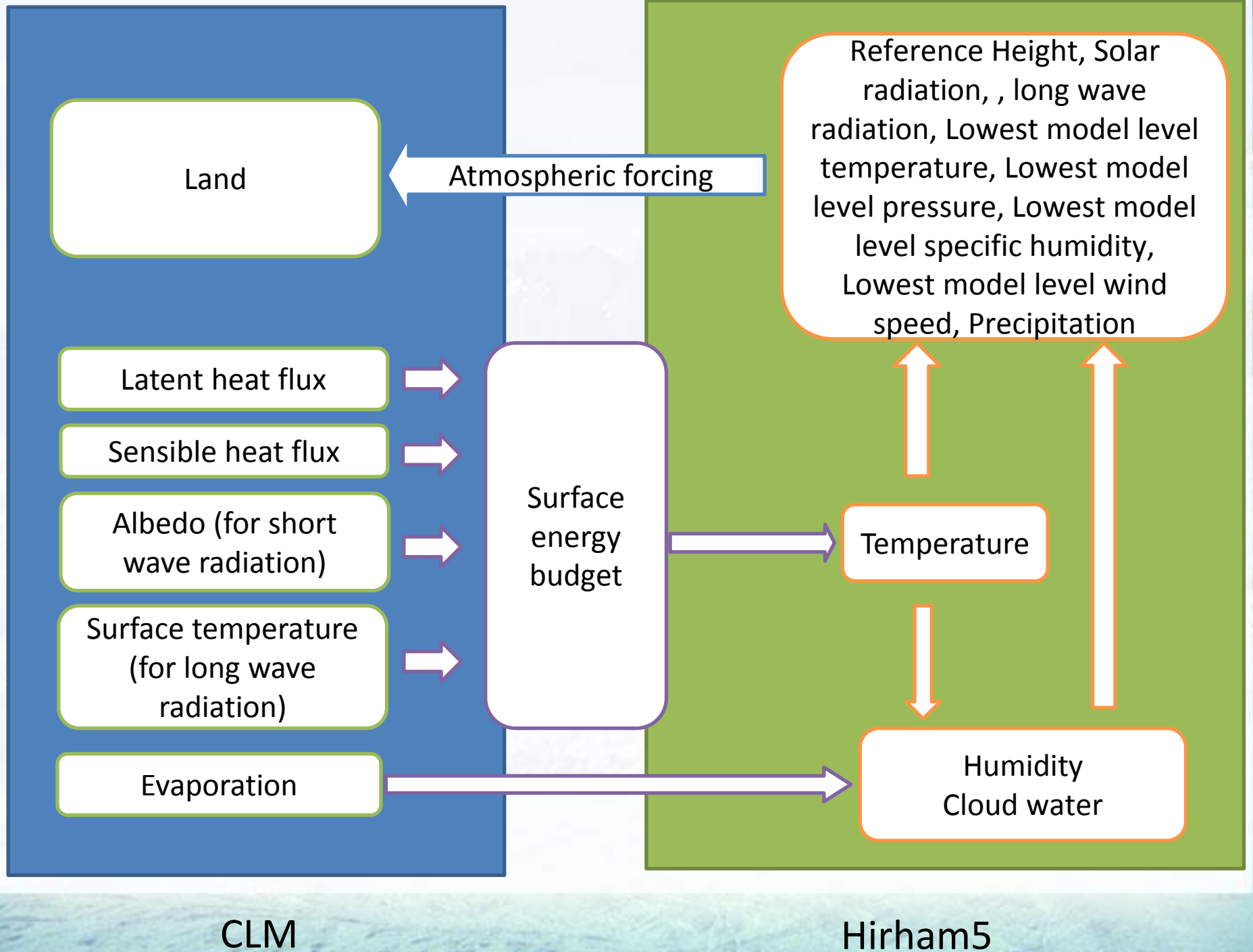
Xu. Zhou, A. Rinke, H. Matthes, K. Dethloff

## Motivation

- Improve land surface and atmosphere interactions in arctic region.
- Understanding and representation of land surface processes. (permafrost and frozen ground affection to atmosphere circulation, atmospheric impacts on land)
- CLM (Community land model): More sophisticated biogeophysical and hydrological processes.

Improved vegetation dynamics.

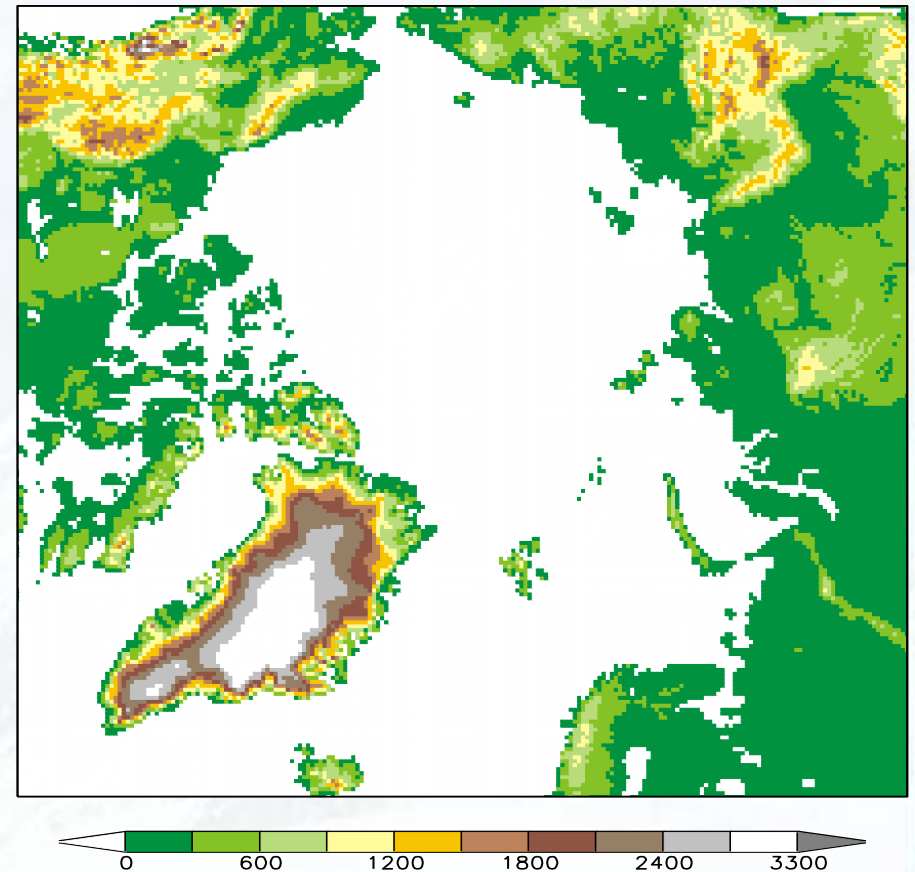
# Hirham5-CLM couple(structure)





## Model setup for Hirham5 and Hirham5-CLM (HCLM)

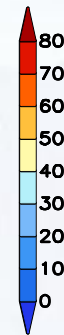
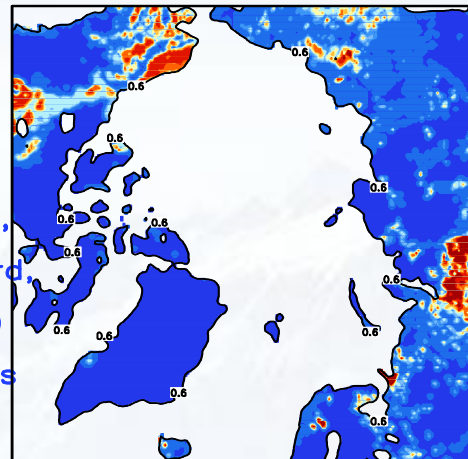
- Geographic location: Arctic region
- Run time period: 1989-2011
- Resolution: 25 km
- Boundary forcing (EraInterim): Surface pressure, Wind, Temperature, Specific humidity, Cloud water, Cloud ice, Sea surface temperature, sea ice fraction
- Surface data (for HCLM): Plant functional type (MODIS), Soil color (MODIS), Organic matter (WISE, HWSD), lake and wetland (GLWD).....



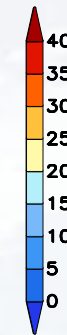
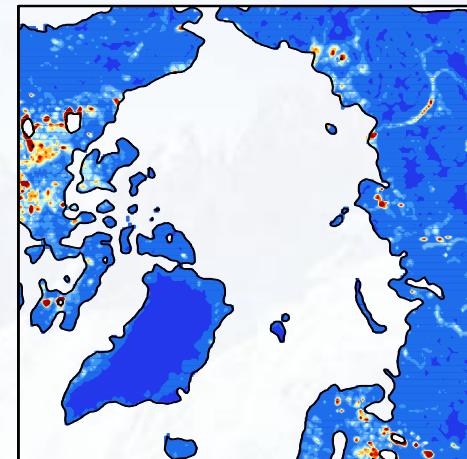
**Fig. 1.** Integration area and orography [m]

# Improvement of land surface data: lake and wetland (from Global Lakes and Wetlands Database)

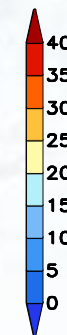
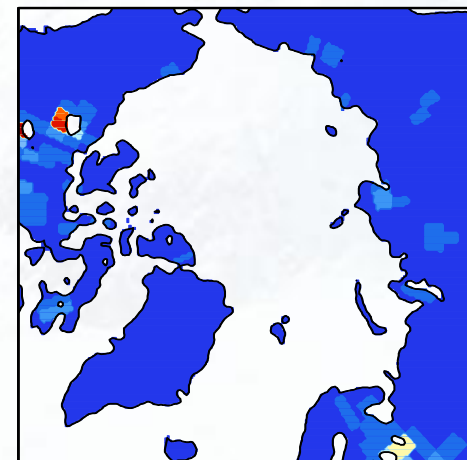
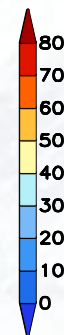
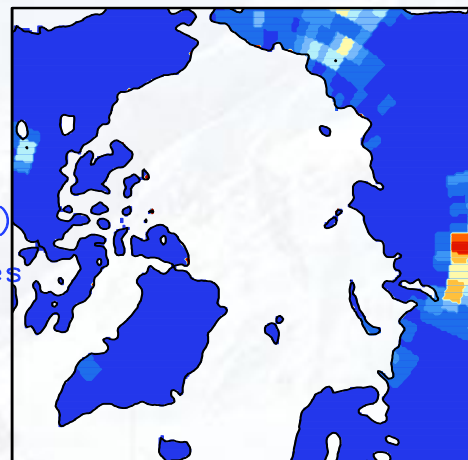
percentage of wetland



percentage of lake



new  
(GLWD,  
Bernhard  
2004)  
0.25res

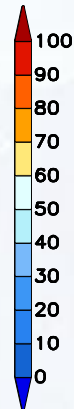
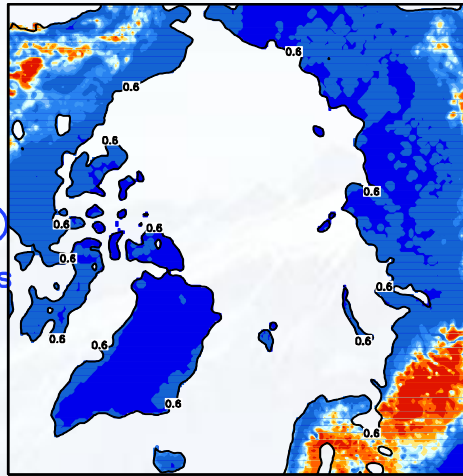


old  
(CLM4)  
1.9X2.5res

# Improvement of land surface data: Plant functional type (from Ncar, unreleased)

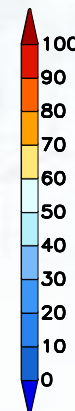
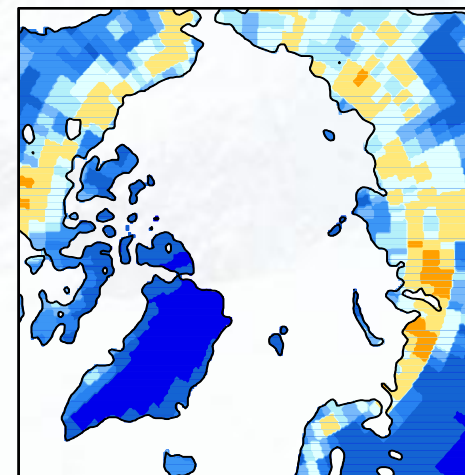
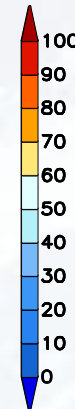
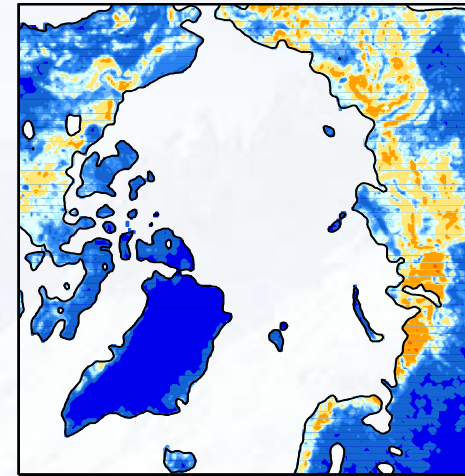
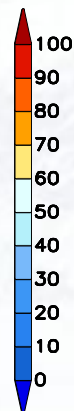
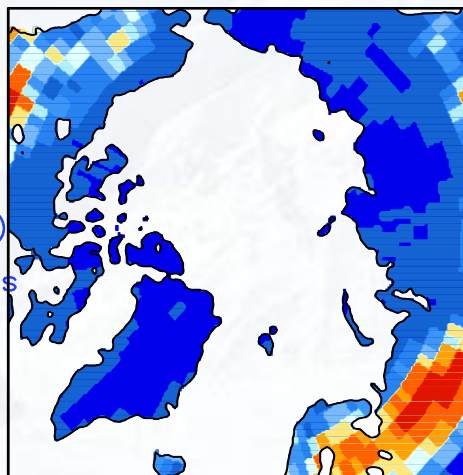
needleleaf evergreen tree

new  
(Modis)  
0.25res



broadleaf deciduous shrub

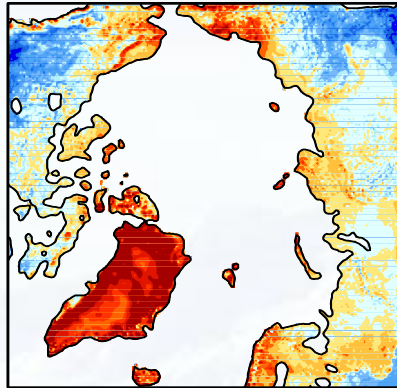
old  
(CLM4)  
1.9X2.5res



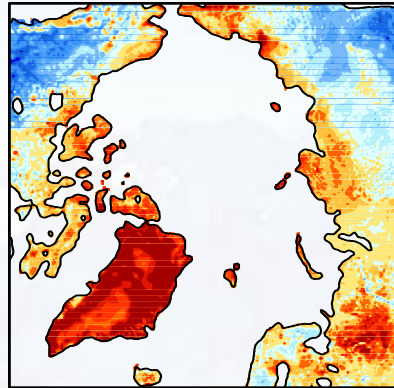


# Comparison of Hirham5 with HCLM for test run (monthly mean of 2002 March)

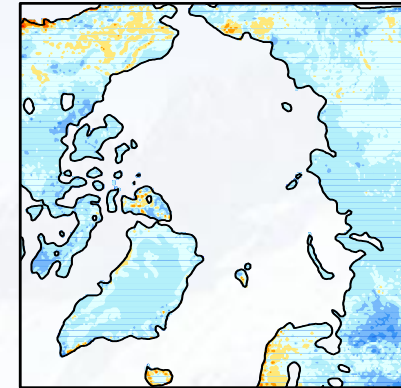
SHF [ $\text{W}/\text{m}^2$ ]



Hirham5

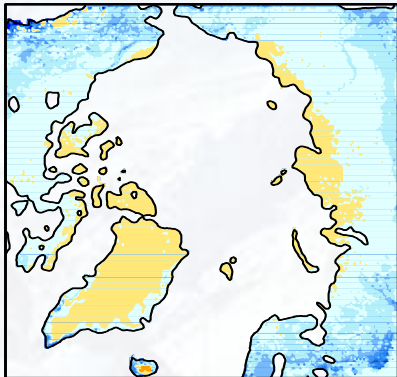


HCLM

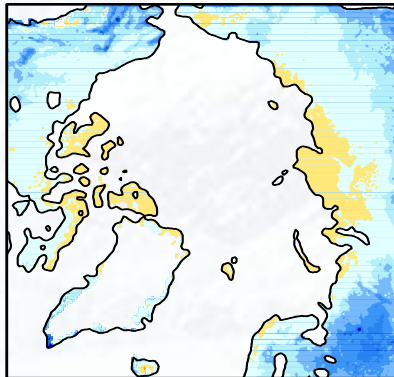


Hirham5-HCLM

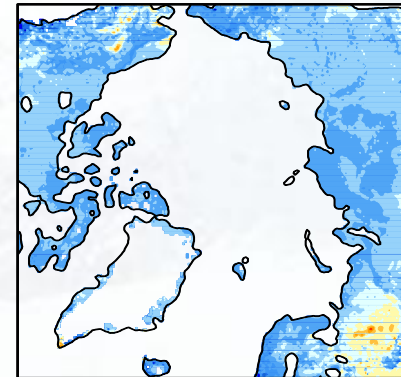
LHF [ $\text{W}/\text{m}^2$ ]



Hirham5



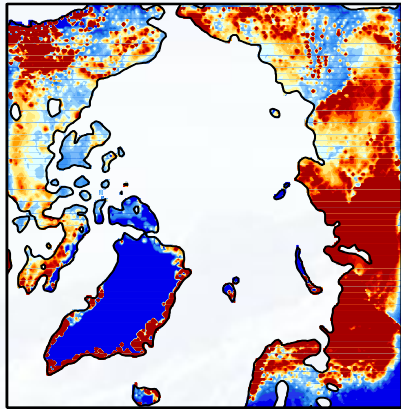
HCLM



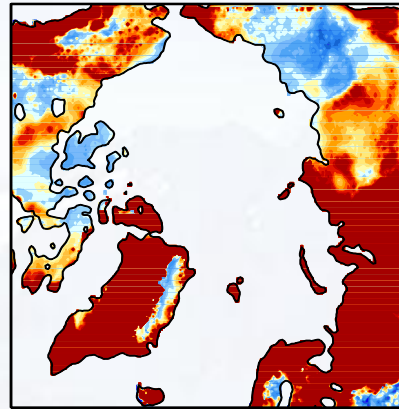
Hirham5-HCLM

# Comparison of Hirham5 with HCLM for test run (monthly mean of 2002 March)

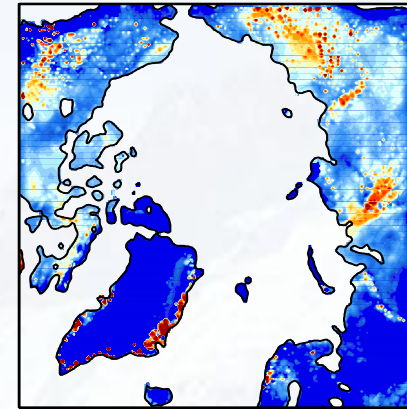
snow depth [cm]



Hirham5

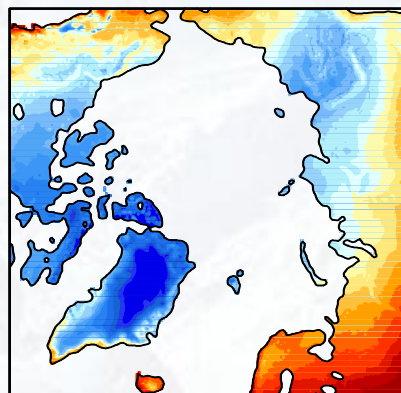


HCLM

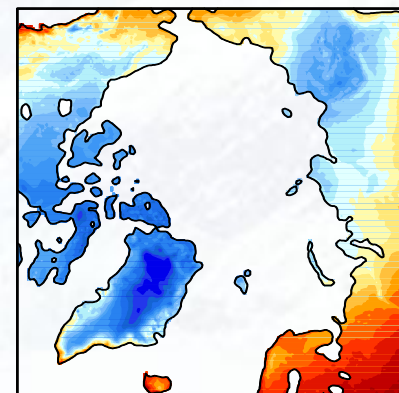


Hirham5-HCLM

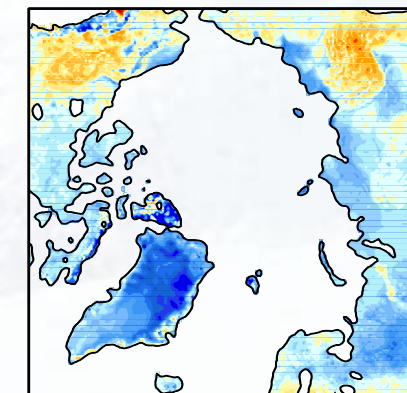
T2 [C]



Hirham5



HCLM



Hirham5-HCLM



## Summary

- Code of the Hirham5-CLM coupling finished.
- New land surface data created. (Pfts, Percentage of Glacier, Lake and wetland, Soil color, Percentage of sand and clay, Organic matter)
- Current work: Model restart.
- Next step: Take longer (1 year) test run as soon as we finish model restart.
- Evaluating the coupling by comparison with EraInterim data and observation data.



*The End!*

*Thank you!*