

PROSOPE - Sept. 4 -> Oct. 4, 1999

L'Atalante

H. CLAUSTRE : head of mission and project leader

WETLAB _ AC9 : K. OUBELKHEIR, H. CLAUSTRE

[Material and methods](#) | [Data](#) | [References](#)

Responsible persons:

Kadija Oubelkheir (kadija@obs-vlfr.fr) and Hervé Claustre (claustre@obs-vlfr.fr)

Laboratoire de Physique et Chimie Marines, Quai de la Darse BP 08, 06238 Villefranche sur Mer - France

Material and methods

Total attenuation and absorption coefficients were measured at 9 wavelengths using a WETLabs ac9 (412, 440, 488, 510, 532, 555, 630, 676, 715 nm). This ac9 was coupled with a 24-bottle Rosette and a Seabird CTD with a Seatech fluorimeter. The whole package was deployed in the 0-400 m (Mediterranean sea) or 0-100 m (Morocco upwelling) layer. Repeated profiles (every third hour) were conducted with this package during five days at DYF and MIO sites and 36 hours at UPW site, with a drop speed of $0.5 \text{ m}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$. A WETLabs M-PAK3 acquisition system was used to power the WETLabs instruments and to acquire data. After each profile, the data were downloaded onto a PC.

Ac9 was calibrated on board with optically-pure water using a water purification system (Millipore, A10). An alternative method was developed for this cruise to post-recalibrate data and correct for instrumental drift over time (Twardowski *et al.*, 1999) by using 400 m seawater as a reference for Mediterranean sea. This method is based on the assumption that optical properties of Mediterranean waters at 400 m vary weakly, which was verified by several field observations. Correction for *in situ* temperature and salinity effects was applied using the algorithm of Pegau *et al.*, 1997. Correction of the

absorption coefficient for incomplete recovery of the scattered light in the ac9's a tube is made by subtracting the absorption coefficient at a reference wavelength (at 715 nm) (Zaneveld *et al.*, 1994). In what follows, the terms $a(\lambda)$ and $c(\lambda)$ will designate the absorption and attenuation coefficients measured by the ac9 after subtraction of pure water coefficients.

Data *DYF_up* *DYF_down*  | *MIO_up* *MIO_down*  | *ST_up*
ST_down  | *UPW_up* *UPW_down* 

Column 1: CTD

Column 2: Depth (m)

Column 3 - 11: Absorption coefficient (9 wavelengths) (m^{-1})

Column 12 - 20: Attenuation coefficient (9 wavelengths) (m^{-1})

Downcast (down) and Upcast (up)

DYF_U UP	DYF_D DOWN	MIO_U UP	MIO_D DOWN
dyf_u_071	dyf_d_071	mio_u_027	mio_d_027
dyf_u_072	dyf_d_072	mio_u_028	mio_d_028
dyf_u_073	dyf_d_073	mio_u_029	mio_d_029
dyf_u_074	dyf_d_074	mio_u_030	mio_d_030
dyf_u_075	dyf_d_075	mio_u_031	mio_d_031
dyf_u_077	dyf_d_077	mio_u_032	mio_d_032
dyf_u_078	dyf_d_078	mio_u_033	mio_d_033
dyf_u_079	dyf_d_079	mio_u_035	mio_d_035
dyf_u_080	dyf_d_080	mio_u_037	mio_d_037
dyf_u_081	dyf_d_081	mio_u_038	mio_d_038
dyf_u_082	dyf_d_082	mio_u_039	mio_d_039
dyf_u_083	dyf_d_083	mio_u_041	mio_d_041
dyf_u_084	dyf_d_084	mio_u_043	mio_d_043
dyf_u_085	dyf_d_085	mio_u_044	mio_d_044
dyf_u_086	dyf_d_086	mio_u_045	mio_d_045
dyf_u_087	dyf_d_087	mio_u_046	mio_d_046
dyf_u_088	dyf_d_088	mio_u_047	mio_d_047
dyf_u_090	dyf_d_090	mio_u_048	mio_d_048
dyf_u_092	dyf_d_092	mio_u_049	mio_d_049
dyf_u_093	dyf_d_093	mio_u_050	mio_d_050
dyf_u_094	dyf_d_094	mio_u_051	mio_d_051
dyf_u_095	dyf_d_095	mio_u_052	mio_d_052

dyf_u_096	dyf_d_096	mio_u_053	mio_d_053
dyf_u_097	dyf_d_097	mio_u_054	mio_d_054
dyf_u_098	dyf_d_098	mio_u_055	mio_d_055
dyf_u_099	dyf_d_099	mio_u_056	mio_d_056
dyf_u_100	dyf_d_100	mio_u_057	mio_d_057
dyf_u_101	dyf_d_101	mio_u_058	mio_d_058
dyf_u_102	dyf_d_102	mio_u_060	mio_d_060
dyf_u_103	dyf_d_103	mio_u_061	mio_d_061
dyf_u_104	dyf_d_104		
dyf_u_105	dyf_d_105		

ST_U_UP	ST_D_DOWN	UPW_U UP	UPW_D DOWN
st_u_011	st_d_011	upw_u_002	upw_d_002
st_u_013	st_d_013	upw_u_003	upw_d_003
st_u_014	st_d_014	upw_u_004	upw_d_004
st_u_019	st_d_019	upw_u_005	upw_d_005
st_u_022	st_d_022	upw_u_006	upw_d_006
st_u_023	st_d_023	upw_u_007	upw_d_007
st_u_025	st_d_025	upw_u_008	upw_d_008
st_u_026	st_d_026	upw_u_010	upw_d_010
st_u_064	st_d_064		
st_u_067	st_d_067		
st_u_068	st_d_068		
st_u_069	st_d_069		
st_u_070	st_d_070		

References

Claustre H., F. Fell, K. Oubelkheir, L. Prieur, A. Sciandra, B. Gentili and M. Babin. 2000. Continuous monitoring of surface optical properties across a geostrophic front: Biogeochemical inferences. *Limnology and Oceanography*. 45: 309-321.

Pegau W. S., G. Deric and J. R. V. Zaneveld. 1997. Absorption and attenuation of visible and near-infrared light in water: dependence on temperature and salinity. *Applied Optics*. 36: 6035-6046.

Twardowski M. S., J. M. Sullivan, P. L. Donaghay and J. R. V. Zaneveld. 1999. Microscale quantification of the absorption by dissolved and particulate material in coastal waters with an ac-9. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*. 16: 691-707.

Zaneveld J. R. V., J. C. Kitchen and C. M. Moore. 1994. The scattering error correction of reflecting-tube absorption meters. *Proc. SPIE, Ocean Optics XII*. 2258: 44-55.

